

Īrī I

Ærā A

Ūrā U

Kakā K

HāHā H

Sassā S

Ghaghā Gh

Gagā G

Khakhā Kh

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Chhachhā Chh

Chachā Ch

Ngangā Nga

Njanjā Nja

Jhajhā Jh

Jajjā J

Ḍaḍḍā Ḍ

Ṭhaṭhā Ṭh

Ṭæḱā Ṭ

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Tatā T

Nāṇā Ṇ

Dhaḍhā Dh

Dhadhā Dh

Dadā D

Thathā Th

Phaphā Ph

Papā P

Nannā N

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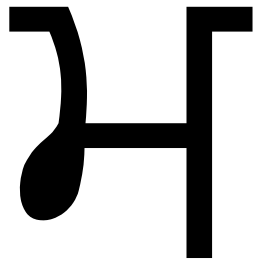
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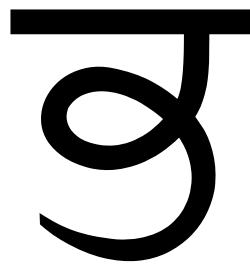
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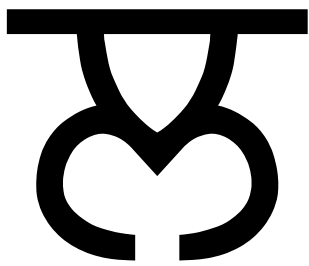
Mamā M



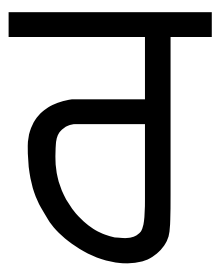
Bhabhā Bh



Babā B



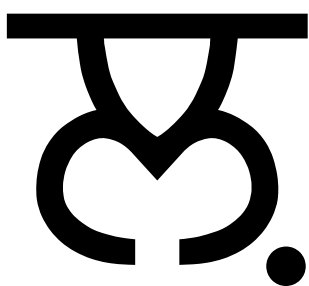
Lalā L



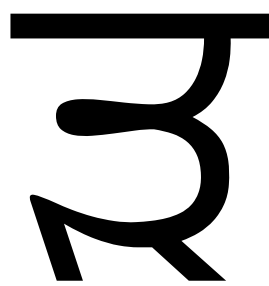
Rarā R



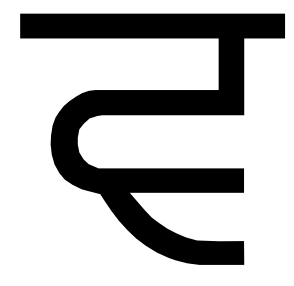
Yayā Y



Ḳalā Ḳ



Ṛārā Ṛ



Wawā W

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Gagā G

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Kḥakḥā Kḥ

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Shashā Sh

Vowel sounds

No mark

Mukta (ਮੁਕਤਾ)

Mild, short, 'a' sound.

eg: 'Garam'.

ਗਰਮ

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Fafā F

ਜ

Zazā Z

Vowel sounds

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Bihārī (ਬਿਹਾਰੀ)

Long 'ee' sound.

eg: 'Heater'.

ਹੀਟਰ

Vowel sounds

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Sihārī (ਸਿਹਾਰੀ)

Short 'i' sound.

eg: 'Kill'.

ਕਿਲ

Vowel sounds

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Kannā (ਕੰਨਾ)

Long 'a' sound.

eg: 'Car'.

ਕਾਰ

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Vowel sounds

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Vowel sounds

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Vowel sounds

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Vowel sounds



Lāvā (ਲਾਵਾਂ)

Long 'a' sound.

eg: 'Rail'.

ਰੇਲ

Vowel sounds



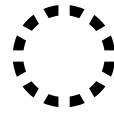
Dulāēkar (ਦੁਲੈਕੜ)

Long 'oo' sound.

eg: 'Hoover'.

ਹੂਵਰ

Vowel sounds



Aunkar (ਅੱਕੜ)

Short 'u' sound.

eg: 'Pull'.

ਪੁਲ

Vowel sounds



Kanoṛā (ਕਨੌੜਾ)

Long 'or'/'au' sound.

eg: 'Caught'.

ਕੌਟ

Vowel sounds



Hoṛā (ਹੋੜਾ)

Long 'oh' sound.

eg: 'Coat'.

ਕੋਟ

Vowel sounds



Dulāvā (ਦੁਲਾਵਾਂ)

Short 'a' sound.

eg: 'Bag'.

ਬੈਗ

Vowel sounds



Bindī (ਬਿੰਦੀ)

Nasalises the vowel sound.
eg: 'Hā' ('Yes').

ਹਾਂ

Vowel sounds



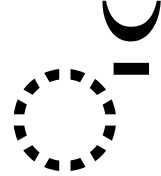
Ṭippee (ਟਿੱਪੀ)

Mild 'n' sound.

eg: 'Engine'.

ਇੰਜਣ

Vowel sounds



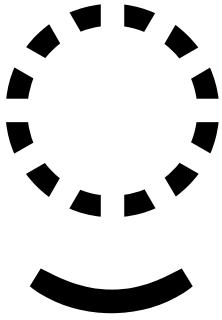
Adhikk (ਅੱਧਕ)

Doubles the sound of the following consonant.

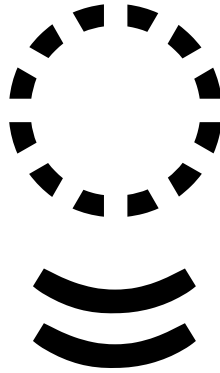
eg: 'Nose'.

ਨਕ

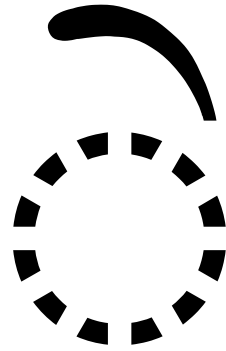
Vowel sounds



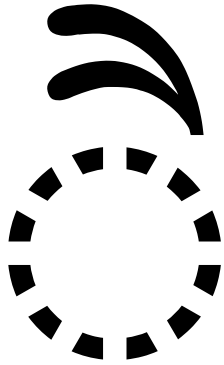
Vowel sounds



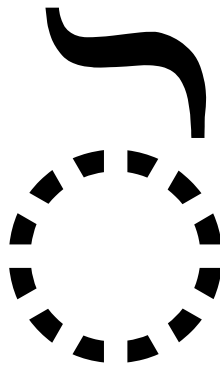
Vowel sounds



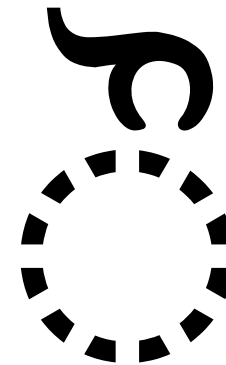
Vowel sounds



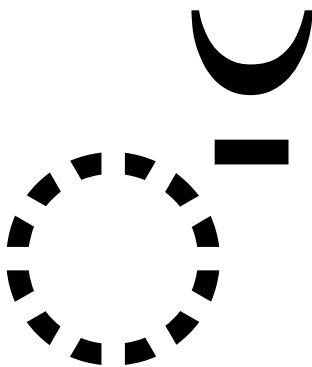
Vowel sounds



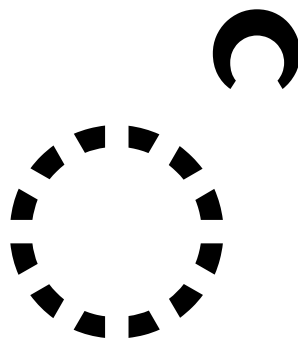
Vowel sounds



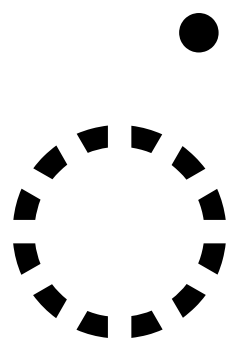
Vowel sounds



Vowel sounds



Vowel sounds



1. Ik ਇਕ

2. Doh ਦੋ

3. Tin ਤਿੰਨ

4. Chār ਚਾਰ

5. Panj ਪੰਜ

6. Chhe ਛੇ

7. Sat ਸੱਤ

8. Atth ਅੱਠ

9. Naun ਨੌਂ

w

x

y

z

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2

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